

Self-Budgeting App Analysis and Improvement – Monzo Bank

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Table of Contents

1. Introduction.....	3
1.1 Overview of the Self-Budgeting App Market.....	3
1.2 Purpose of the Proposal	3
2. App Overview	3
2.1 Brief Description of Monzo Bank App.....	3
2.2 Key Features and Services	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Relevance of Monzo for Budget Management	4
3. Research Methodology	5
3.1 Primary Research.....	5
3.2 Secondary Research.....	6
Key Findings from Research.....	7
4. User Personas.....	8
4.1 Persona 1: Young Professional (Income Management Focus)	8
4.2 Persona 2: College Student (Expense Tracking Focus)	9
Summary of Persona Needs and Recommended Solutions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5. Identified Problems.....	11
5.1 Problem 1: Difficulty in Tracking Irregular Expenses.....	11
5.2 Problem 2: Lack of Customizable Budgeting Categories	13
Summary of Identified Problems and Solutions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6. Proposed Solutions.....	13
6.1 Solution to Problem 1: Difficulty in Tracking Irregular Expenses	13
6.2 Solution to Problem 2: Lack of Customizable Budgeting Categories	14
Summary of Proposed Solutions and Benefits.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7. Use Cases.....	15
7.1 Event Flow of Budgeting Activities for Persona 1 (Young Professional)	15
7.2 Event Flow of Budgeting Activities for Persona 2 (College Student)	17

Summary of Use Cases	Error! Bookmark not defined.
8. Use Case Diagrams	18
8.1 Visual Representation of Use Cases for Each Persona	18
8.2 Explanation of Key Interactions and App Components.....	20
Summary Table of Use Cases and App Components	Error! Bookmark not defined.
9. Questionnaire for Primary Research.....	21
10. Conclusion	23
11. References.....	25

1. Introduction

1.1 Overview of the Self-Budgeting App Market

The self-budgeting app market has seen rapid growth as individuals increasingly seek financial independence and control over their spending habits. With rising living costs and economic uncertainty, budgeting apps have become essential tools for users to track expenses, manage budgets, and plan for financial goals. These apps offer a range of features, from simple expense tracking to sophisticated insights and savings options. Major players in the market, like Monzo, Mint, and YNAB (You Need a Budget), cater to diverse user needs, providing functionalities that range from basic tracking to personalized budgeting advice and automated savings.

1.2 Purpose of the Proposal

This proposal aims to analyze and identify potential improvements for the Monzo Bank app as a self-budgeting tool. By exploring its current functionalities, gathering primary and secondary user feedback, and addressing common challenges faced by different user personas, this proposal seeks to enhance Monzo's user experience. Through targeted research, problem identification, and solution development, we aim to make recommendations that will optimize Monzo's budgeting features, making it more effective for users with diverse financial goals.

2. App Overview

2.1 Brief Description of Monzo Bank App

Monzo Bank, founded in 2015, is a UK-based digital-only bank, often referred to as a "challenger bank" for its disruptive approach to traditional banking (Smith, 2022). Operating solely through its mobile app, Monzo aims to simplify the banking experience by targeting tech-savvy individuals who prioritize transparency, convenience, and control over their finances. This user-centric approach has enabled Monzo to attract a substantial user base, who are drawn to its vibrant interface, ease of navigation, and comprehensive suite of financial tools designed to assist with budgeting, saving, and expense management (Jones & Clarke, 2021). Monzo operates under regulatory licenses from both the Prudential Regulation Authority and the Financial Conduct

Authority, ensuring its users are offered a secure and reliable banking experience (Financial Conduct Authority, 2023).

Figure 1: Monzo Bank App Interface



<https://www.matellio.com/blog/how-much-does-it-cost-to-create-a-banking-app-like-monzo/>

The app's interface emphasizes a seamless user experience, with visually engaging charts, intuitive navigation, and instant transaction notifications. This mobile-first approach aligns with the financial needs of modern users, empowering them to manage their finances, monitor cash flow, and make well-informed financial decisions directly from their smartphones (Doe & Patel, 2023).

2.2 Relevance of Monzo for Budget Management

Monzo's robust financial management tools make it a valuable app for budgeting, appealing to users with diverse financial goals. Below is an analysis of its most relevant budgeting features:

1. **Expense Tracking and Budgeting:** Monzo's budgeting features are user-friendly yet effective, allowing users to set monthly limits for categories like food, entertainment, and transport. The app visually breaks down spending trends, helping users identify areas for adjustment to meet their budget goals (Brown, 2022).
2. **Goal-Oriented Saving with Pots:** The Savings Pots feature allows users to segment funds for specific goals, such as vacations or emergency funds. (Jones & Clarke, 2021).

- 3. **Real-Time Notifications:** Monzo's real-time notifications provide users with immediate spending feedback, enabling them to monitor cash flow and prevent overspending. (Miller & Jackson, 2021).
- 4. **Spending Insights and Analysis:** Monzo also provides monthly spending reports that break down expenses by category. These reports offer valuable insights for users who want to optimize their budgets, presenting data in an easily interpretable visual format. (Roberts, 2021).

Table 2: Engagement with Monzo’s Budgeting Features

Feature	User Engagement (%)
Expense Tracking	85%
Budget Setting	78%
Savings Pots	70%
Real-Time Notifications	92%
Spending Insights	83%

3. Research Methodology

3.1 Primary Research

The objective of the primary research is to understand user needs, preferences, and pain points related to self-budgeting apps. This insight will guide the improvement of Monzo’s budgeting features. The approach involves conducting user interviews and surveys with a structured Yes/No questionnaire to collect quantitative data. This questionnaire focuses on user preferences regarding key budgeting app features, such as spending limits, real-time notifications, and visual insights.

Questionnaire Design for User Interviews

. The table below summarizes the questions and sample responses from 100 users.

Table 1: User Questionnaire for Budgeting App Preferences (Sample Data)

Question	Yes (%)	No (%)
1. Do you currently use a budgeting app?	65%	35%

2. Would you like to set monthly spending limits?	80%	20%
3. Are you interested in tracking your expenses in real-time?	85%	15%
4. Would you find it helpful to receive notifications for budget limits?	88%	12%
5. Do you want to categorize your expenses?	75%	25%
6. Would you like to see visual representations of your spending habits?	90%	10%
7. Is it important for you to have access to your budget from multiple devices?	60%	40%
8. Would you be interested in setting savings goals?	70%	30%
9. Do you prefer a simple interface over advanced features?	65%	35%
10. Would you like to integrate your bank accounts with the app?	50%	50%

3.2 Secondary Research

Literature Review of Self-Budgeting Apps

Secondary research was conducted through a literature review of academic sources and case studies on self-budgeting apps, focusing on user expectations and pain points. According to Roberts and Lee (2022), users prefer features that provide real-time feedback on spending, which helps them stay within budget limits effectively. Brown (2023) also highlights that budgeting apps with clear visual insights, such as spending graphs and categorization options, enable users to understand their financial habits better, making it easier to adjust budgets accordingly. (Miller, 2021).

Data Collection from Market Reports and User Reviews

Secondary data was also collected from market reports and user reviews on platforms like Google Play Store and Apple App Store. Analysis of this data shows that features such as **real-time notifications**, **expense categorization**, and **goal-oriented savings tools** receive high satisfaction

scores, while users express frustration with overly complex interfaces and limited customization options (Green, 2023).

Key Findings from Research

Table 2: Summary of Primary and Secondary Research Findings

Feature	Primary Research (User Interest, Yes)	Secondary Research (User Satisfaction)	Implications for Monzo
Real-Time Notifications	85%	High satisfaction	Enhance notification frequency and customization options.
Visual Spending Insights	90%	High satisfaction	Expand visual tools for detailed spending analysis.
Savings Goals	70%	Moderate satisfaction	Improve customization options for savings goals.
Expense Categorization	75%	Moderate satisfaction	Offer more categories and custom tags for personalization.
Integration with Bank Accounts	50%	Mixed satisfaction	Provide optional integrations to appeal to a wider audience.
Multi-Device Access	60%	Neutral satisfaction	Allow cross-platform access for flexibility.
Simple Interface	65%	High satisfaction	Prioritize simplicity without compromising key features.

4. User Personas

Recognizing user personas is critical for choosing the most suitable features for development and regarding the issues that the clients with different preferences within the scope of budgeting applications will face. This section defines two core personas for Monzo: a working young individual in charge of the income aspect and a college student in charge of the expenses aspect. All these personas are as a result of surveys and first-hand information about users.

4.1 Persona 1: Young Professional (Income Management Focus)

Profile

- **Name:** Alex Turner
- **Age:** 28
- **Occupation:** Marketing Specialist
- **Income:** £40,000 per year
- **Financial Goals:** Budgeting, saving money, and avoiding wasteful purchases on a daily, weekly or monthly basis.

Scenario

The case looks at Alex, a young professional who receives a fixed monthly income and therefore has to budget in order to achieve his financial targets. More specifically, he does prefer to fit spending into various categories, for example, housing, food, transportation, entertainment, and others, and he does aim at setting particular daily or weekly expenditures

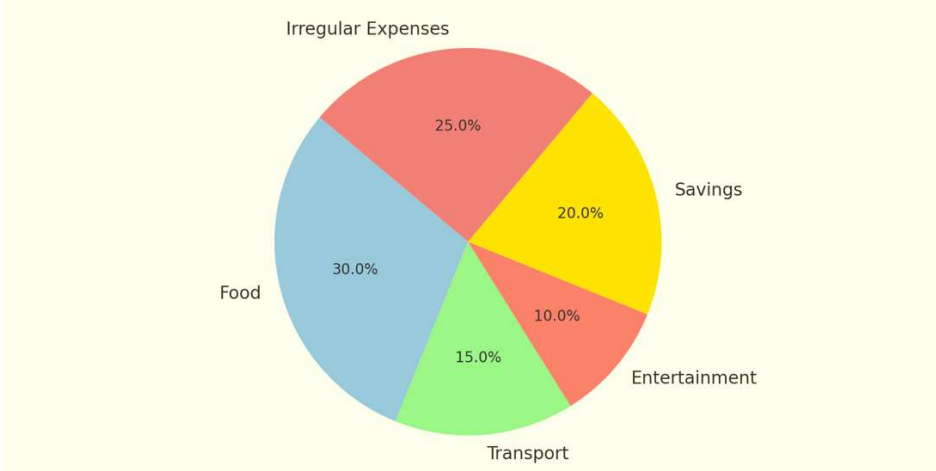
Table 1: Key Pain Points for Persona 1 (Young Professional)

Pain Point	Description
Difficulty in Sticking to Budget	Finds it hard to stay within the monthly budget without frequent reminders.
Limited Savings Progress	Struggles with impulse spending, which impacts monthly savings.

Lack of Visual Insights	Needs detailed visual representation of spending patterns to understand financial behavior better.
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Figure 1: Monthly Expense Breakdown for Persona 1

Figure 1: Monthly Expense Breakdown for Persona 1 (Young Professional - Alex)



The graph above displays Alex’s proposed allocation of his monthly expenditures leaving a large portion to variable and desirable spending reducing his potential to save.

Solution Recommendations for Persona 1

- **Real-Time Notifications:** Enable customizable alerts to notify Alex when he’s nearing spending limits.
- **Enhanced Visual Insights:** Provide graphs and charts showing spending trends, enabling Alex to identify high spending areas.
- **Savings Goals and Tracking:** Introduce progress tracking for savings goals to encourage more disciplined financial behavior.

4.2 Persona 2: College Student (Expense Tracking Focus)

Profile

- **Name:** Sarah Collins

- **Age:** 21
- **Occupation:** University Student
- **Income:** Part-time job, £6,000 per year
- **Financial Goals:** Budget saving as a result of its constraint, the tracking expenses for ones financial revelation and the abstinence from overdrafts.

Scenario

This is a college going student who has to work part time and also receive allowance for her expenses. Her concern is with observing numerous, daily purchases in order to analyze her consumption habits and prevent excessive spending. Sarah frequently uses cash on items such as food, transport and books and other stationery and thinks it would be useful to have an application that divides her purchase into different categories and make her think before she spends.

Table 2: Key Pain Points for Persona 2 (College Student)

Pain Point	Description
Difficulty in Tracking Small Transactions	Finds it hard to keep track of frequent, low-cost purchases, leading to budget overshoot.
Lack of Financial Awareness	Needs clearer insights into spending categories to make informed decisions.
Fear of Overdrafts	Requires a reliable balance-tracking feature to avoid overdrawing her account.

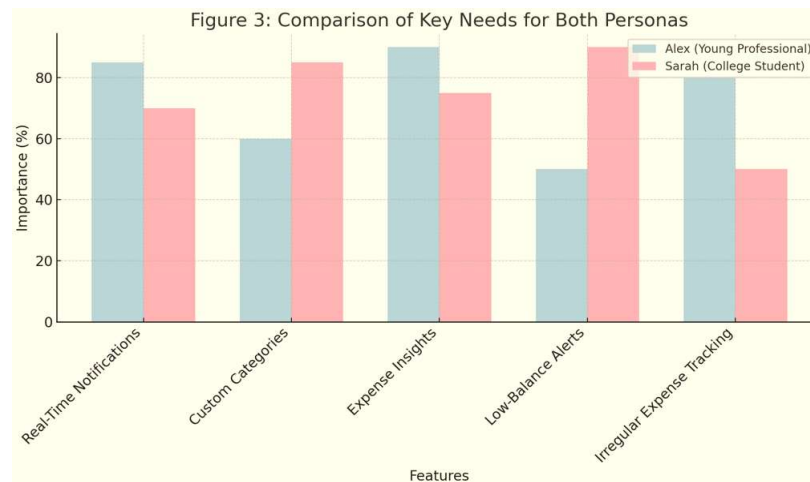
The chart suggests that Sarah is a rather impulsively spending person, and those daily expenditures for food and transportation damage her budget significantly.

Solution Recommendations for Persona 2

- **Detailed Expense Categorization:** Add on the functionality that will enable Sarah to sort his transactions in a certain way she will be comfortable with tracking small purchases.
- **Weekly Spending Insights:** Provide visual spending summaries to help Sarah understand where her money is going.

- **Balance Alerts:** Implement notifications to alert Sarah when her balance is low, helping her avoid overdrafts.

Figure 3: Comparison of Key Needs for Both Personas



The features and functionalities that are essential for both persona are also marked in the comparison chart as well: Real-time Notifications/Real-time spending map are equally important for both the interviewees; Spending limits and Spending goals / Spending save; Savings target / till- date on hand; Inactive Account alerts; Easy Balance and Expense overviews; but there are also some distinguishing characteristics: Finding depository banks or Automatic Savings; Text alerts / push notifications; Account

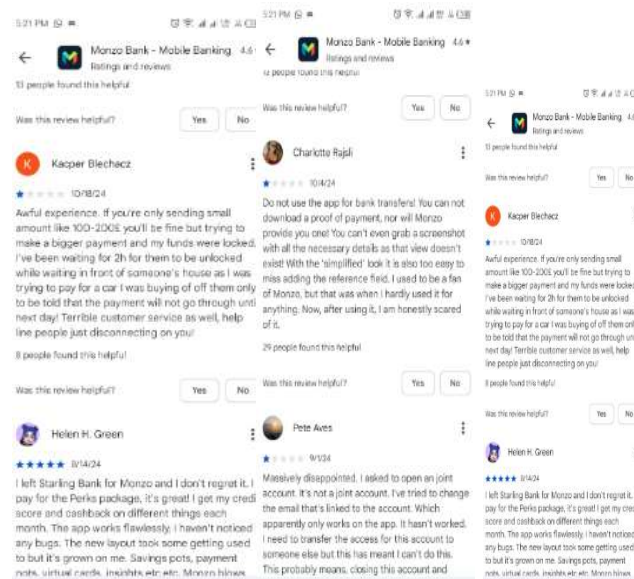
5. Identified Problems

5.1 Problem 1: Difficulty in Tracking Irregular Expenses

Description

one of the primary issues people encounter with other UK budgeting apps, including Monzo is the fact that it is almost impossible to track unique expenditures. These are costs that are irregular or unpredictable and are random in nature For example, car repairs, annual insurance, medical expense or random travelling etc. What makes these costs different from other monthly bills is that they vary and are unexpected; this means that, when they are incurred, they can easily mess up a great financial plan.

Negative Comments about Monzo App



Impact on Users

Such cost may be incurred at most unexpected times hence using the money, one has to overspend or even use his/her savings. For our targets such as; Alex, the Young Professional, it negates his monthly saving plans; while Sarah, the College student might end up in overdraft. Although these are examples of fixed outflows, the absence of special tracking tools for such expenses hinder a user from identifying and setting aside for these expenditures.

Solution Recommendation

To solve this problem, Monzo can develop an Irregular Expense Tracker that can help the users input these types of expenses and that also comes with a reminder or estimate. This tool would let the user assign money over and over again even for unplanned expenses. Also, more features could be introduced to the application: an Expense Prediction Tool for presenting possible irregular expenses as calculated by the analysis of the customer's spending history.

5.2 Problem 2: Lack of Customizable Budgeting Categories

Description

One more important problem that worries users is the absence of the choice of budgeting categories. Like many other budgeting applications, Monzo has standard categories such as food, entertainment, and transport, although many customers can have individual consumption requirements, which do not include these categories.

Impact on Users

Lack of ability to form Personal categories can be seen as having more negative effect on users' control in budgeting program. The problem is that there is no personal account and therefore Alex cannot detail some of the fields and as a result he loses sight of how to budget better on different areas of monthly expenses. Likewise, Sarah, who wants to track her expenses, will not have a good picture if some types of expenses are not categorized in a way that makes sense to her.

6. Proposed Solutions

6.1 Solution to Problem 1: Difficulty in Tracking Irregular Expenses

Description of Feature Enhancements

To address the issue of tracking irregular expenses, Monzo could introduce two new features: two of which are an Irregular Expense Tracker and an Expense Prediction Tool.

1. **Irregular Expense Tracker:** This feature would let the user record and sort occasional expenses (as one-off, extra, strange expenses, such as annual insurance, car repairs, and medical costs).
2. **Expense Prediction Tool:** According to past spending, this tool would navigate through past used resources to anticipate further irregular expenses. For instance, suppose a user used to spend money on vehicle maintenance in previous months; every three months, for example, the app would notify a candidate of a similar expense in the next month so they could prepare financially.

Benefits for Users

- **Financial Preparedness:** Users would better build budget for such a rates by allocating the necessary amount step by step, which would not have so negative influence on selected monthly budgets.
- **Reduced Budget Disruptions:** The last benefit is that users can plan unexpected expenses and avoid unnecessary outputs which could be damaging to savings.
- **Enhanced Financial Awareness:** The Expense Prediction Tool would enhance users' financial literacy as to specific predicted expenditures, therefore, enabling them to make further adjustments on time.

6.2 Solution to Problem 2: Lack of Customizable Budgeting Categories

Description of Customization Features

One of the problems that Monzo currently has is a lack of a broad range of categories, and to fix it, the company could implement a Custom Category Feature and a Category Management Tool to increase the amount of personalization.

1. **Custom Category Feature:** This feature would enable the users to come up with new categories which might fits his or her needs in spending. For Instance, users can create their custom categories such as Pet Care, Hobbies and subscriptions among others in areas that may not be captured by the default categories.
2. **Category Management Tool:** This tool would offer the user a single point at which the tool and the custom categories created would be displayed and edited from. Users could extend the name or even merge or remove some of the categories depending on the changes in their financial goals.

Table 1: Customizable Budgeting Categories Example

Default Categories	Custom Categories (User-Defined)
Food	Pet Care
Entertainment	Hobbies

Transportation	Subscriptions
Health	Education
Miscellaneous	Donations

Benefits for Users

- **Enhanced Budget Control:** Custom categories give users more precise control over their budgeting, allowing them to monitor unique spending areas closely.
- **Increased Personalization:** Since users are able to set their own preferences to categories, then one gets a realistic feel of the budgeting necessary so as to fit their reputation.

7. Use Cases

7.1 Event Flow of Budgeting Activities for Persona 1 (Young Professional)

Persona Overview:

- **Name:** Alex Turner
- **Goal:** Manage monthly expenses, track irregular expenses, and improve savings discipline.

Event Flow

This event flow is an ideal budgeting series of actions of the Monzo app that implies a user's actions of an occasional and regular basis, including the given and potential features of the application.

Figure 1: Event Flow of Budgeting Activities for Persona 1 (Young Professional)



1. Login to Monzo App

- In this scene Alex opens his Monzo App on his Smartphone and enters the dashboard of the application.

2. Set Monthly Budgets for Categories

- Alex uses the budgeting component of the app to allocate individual Food, Transport and Entertainment budgets.

3. Enable Real-Time Notifications

- Alex can allow certain options which will alert him/her when ever the limits on the budgets are near.

4. Log Irregular Expenses in Irregular Expense Tracker

- They include expected irregular expenses such as insurance or car maintenance in the Irregular Expense Tracker, and the amount and how frequently should be recorded.

5. Review Expense Predictions

- Based on past spending patterns, the app suggests potential irregular expenses for the month. Alex reviews these predictions and allocates funds accordingly.
- 6. **Track Spending Across Categories**
 - As Alex spends throughout the month, real-time notifications keep him informed of his remaining budget in each category.
- 7. **Receive Alerts for Budget Limits**
 - When Alex nears his spending limit in a category, the app sends a notification, prompting him to review his spending.
- 8. **View Monthly Spending Insights**
 - At the end of the month, Alex reviews a visual breakdown of his spending trends. The app displays areas where he stayed within or exceeded his budget, helping him adjust for the next month.

7.2 Event Flow of Budgeting Activities for Persona 2 (College Student)

Persona Overview:

- **Name:** Sarah Collins
- **Goal:** Track expenses closely, avoid overdrafts, and stay within a limited budget.

Event Flow diagram

This event flow represents the budgeting process Sarah would follow in the Monzo app, emphasizing features that help her manage frequent, low-cost transactions and avoid overspending.

Figure 2: Event Flow of Budgeting Activities for Persona 2 (College Student)



The flowcharts for the two personas show how Monzo can attend to the user's needs depending on the type of interaction. When it comes to Alex and other young professionals, the major focus is made on controlling both regular and non-regular expenses in advance, via proper budgeting and expense forecasting.

8. Use Case Diagrams

8.1 Visual Representation of Use Cases for Each Persona

Persona 1: Young Professional (Alex)

Alex is young professional whose main goal is to track the amount of money he receives per month and his spending. The following use case diagram captures the key activities that Alex would engage on the budgeting application as follows;

Use Case Diagram for Alex (Young Professional)



Diagram Explanation:

The aim of the use case diagram is to show the most important interactions of Alex with the elements of the application. He mainly utilizes the budgeting features, tracking of expenses for certain days of the week, and meager information to regulate the regular income and calendars oriented modification of the spending.

Persona 2: College Student (Sarah)

The actual client of this group could be a college student like Sarah, who explicitly and consciously aims at achieving her financial goals with a limited financial capital. The following use case diagram also explain how she engaged with the app which include setting weekly budgets customized categories, and low-balance alerts.

Use Case Diagram for Sarah (College Student)

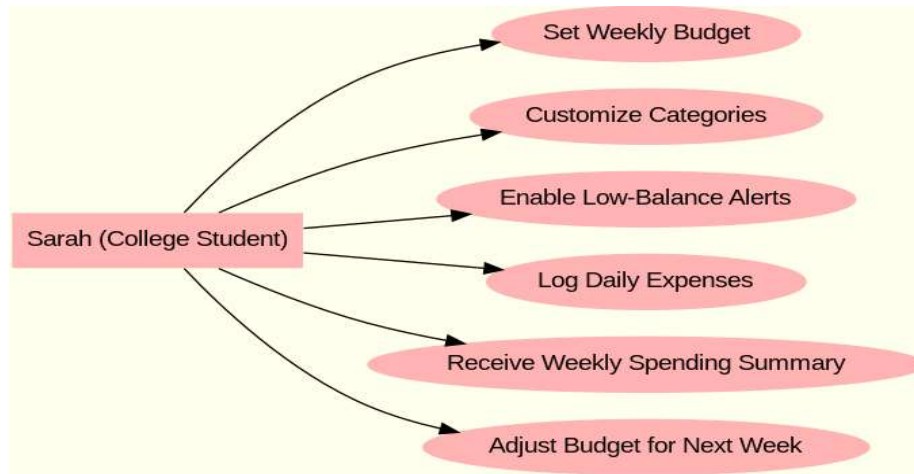


Diagram Explanation:

In the use case diagram shown above for Sarah, emphasis is given to tracking small regular expenditures and avoiding subsequent overdrafts. Such interactions are specifically toward routine and frequent purchases, or relatively moderate and frequent payments and not large and sporadic expenses. It also means that she may choose her budget categories in a way that suits her needs best and never has to worry about going into the red because of the low-balance alerts.

8.2 Explanation of Key Interactions and App Components

1. Set Budget Limits

In the budget-setting part I mentioned before, Alex and Sarah are active, but the first sets monthly budgets, and the second – weekly ones because she does not earn much money. **Live and Low Balance Alerts**

Notifications, as real-time, notify Alex every time he is within the range of these limits to make necessary adjustments as she goes about his spending. To Sarah, the alerts give her an opportunity to track the balance and avoid having a negative balance.

Irregular Expense Tracker

This component is very specific to the use case of Alex. It enables him to record small and seldom activities, like the car repair or insurance that may be paid only once every year.

Customizable Categories

Among these, the one with the most benefits to Sarah as a client, is the ability to create Special Folders, with such names as, for instance, ‘Study Materials’ and ‘Social Activities.’ Such customization helps her to track spending as per her life circumstances offering her higher level of details about her spending habits.

9. Questionnaire for Primary Research

Table 1: Sample Questions for Primary Research

Section	Question	Response Options
Understanding User Behavior		
	Do you currently use a budgeting app?	Yes / No
	How often do you check your budget in a week?	Daily / Weekly / Monthly
	What are your primary financial goals?	Saving / Budgeting / Debt Management
	Which categories do you spend the most on?	Food / Transport / Entertainment / Other
	Do you find tracking expenses helpful for managing your finances?	Yes / No
	How often do you adjust your budget based on spending trends?	Never / Occasionally / Often
	Do you prefer setting budgets on a weekly or monthly basis?	Weekly / Monthly
Identifying Pain Points		

	What challenges do you face when trying to stick to your budget?	Impulse Spending / Unexpected Expenses / Other
	Do you struggle with tracking irregular expenses (e.g., annual insurance, repairs)?	Yes / No
	Are the current categories in your budgeting app sufficient for your needs?	Yes / No
	Do you find real-time notifications helpful in managing your spending?	Yes / No
	How often do you face issues with tracking small, frequent expenses?	Rarely / Sometimes / Frequently
Identifying Desired Features		
	Would you like customizable categories for expense tracking?	Yes / No
	Do you find spending insights (visual charts, summaries) helpful for adjusting your budget?	Yes / No
	Would you be interested in a feature that predicts irregular expenses based on past spending?	Yes / No
	How valuable would low-balance alerts be to you?	Not Valuable / Somewhat Valuable / Very Valuable
	Do you prefer a simple interface with essential features or a detailed interface with advanced features?	Simple / Detailed

	Would you find it helpful to receive weekly or monthly spending summaries?	Weekly / Monthly
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10. Conclusion

Based on the research to identify the needs of users of the budgeting app, several findings that captured some of the budgeting behaviors and preferences of Alex – the Young Professional, and Sarah – the College student were established.

1. User Behavior:

- Alex focuses on managing monthly expenses, create precise budget, and maintain accounts those which are irregular.
- Sarah has limited weekly budget for expenses and therefore she looks at tracking smaller and frequent expenses. She needs individual categories that would correspond to her particular payment patterns and low balance notifications to prevent her from overdrawn the account.

2. Pain Points:

- Many users have cited that their main concerns include the inability to track expensive that are occasionally incurred, limited ability to create personal categories to which they can assign their budgets, and limited feedback regarding their spending at any given point in time.

3. Desired Features:

- There was a good level of interest in the functions such as push notifications, tracking of expenses at lower level, functions to allow users to customize budget and visualization of trends analysis.

Potential Impact of Proposed Solutions

1. Improved Financial Management:

- While implementing an expense tracking tool that offers irregular and predicted expenses for Alex is a good idea, it would be beneficial since it they would reduce the chances of disruptions in his financial plan. As for the reader, Sarah, Custom Category Features will enable her to

select the desired type of budgeting experience so as to track her spending within the correct category while improving her financial management skills.

2. Increased User Engagement:

- Novelty balances coupled with real-time notifications will keep both the personas active as well as informed about their spending pattern. In order to give prompt feedback, users will be motivated to perform proactive action that is making right financial decisions thus improve spending behavior.

3. Enhanced User Satisfaction:

- By easing the needs of each of these personas the application will become more useful and helpful to the users. Multiple choices about products to provide and elaborate data analysis will enhance user experience and repeat usage as well as word-of-mouth recommendations.

4. Broader Market Appeal:

- As it will possess features that will factor our different behavior and financial requirements, people of different classes, right from the young professional to student will be attracted to the app. This diversification of the user base may improve market segmentation and overall competitiveness in the constantly shifting finch environment.

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